GREEN ENERGY AND SUSTAINABLE MATERIALS FROM SEWAGE SLUDGE

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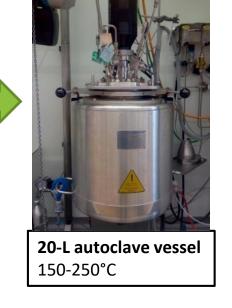


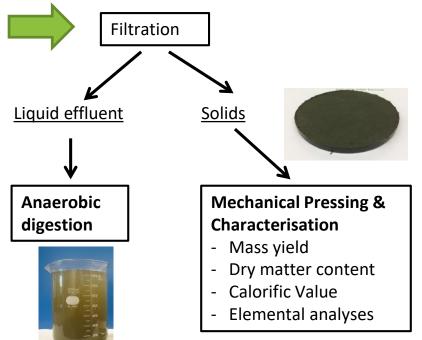
Pitch perfect and boost the European bio-economy event 7th of November 2018

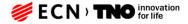
ECN - TNO for life ECN - TNO for life



Sewage Sludge (Digested and Undigested)







TORWASH[®] = TORREFACTION + WASHING

- > Upgrading of biomass that has too much water or too much salt
- > Unique concept:
 - > It enables efficient mechanical dewatering
 - > It enables complete removal of salts
 - > Mild process conditions allow digestion of the effluent
 - No use of flocculants
 - > ECN patent WO 2013/162355
- Goal: maximum energy and materials
 - > 1st product: solid biomass fuel
 - > 2nd product: biogas from digestion of effluent
- > Potential for controlled release of phosphorus

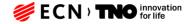


Solid Biofuel Pellets

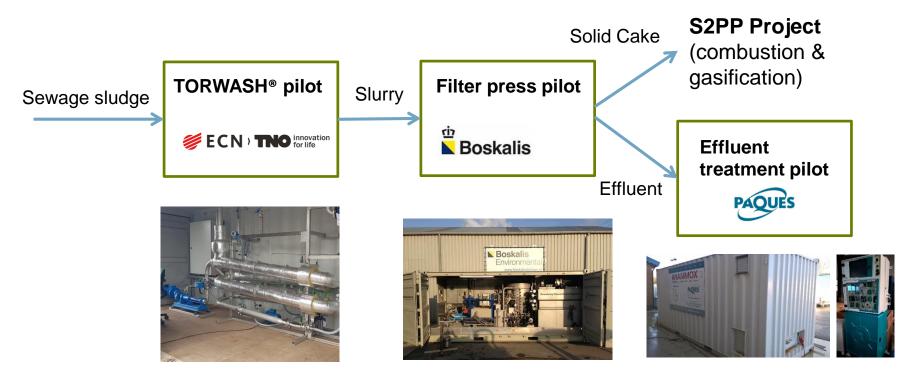
BIGESTED AND UNDIGESTED SEWAGE SLUDGE LAB SCALE RESULTS

- > TORWASH[®] and dewatering of sewage sludge results in a pressed cake with 61-67 wt% dry matter
- Both effluents are well digestible
- Net calorific value of solid product increases to 14-18 MJ/kg
- > Phosphorus largely in solution, but may be manipulated

	dry matter content wt%
After centrifuge, before TORWASH®	8
After TORWASH [®] and dewatering Digested sludge	61
After TORWASH [®] and dewatering Undigested sludge	67



PILOT TESTING AT WWTP ALMERE, NL



Sec N • TNO for life POTENTIAL SAVINGS FOR ALMERE: 1,1 M€

Almere	Dry matter	Volume [ton]	Disposal costs*
Centrifuge	8%	56 000	M€ 3.4
Existing Press	21%	21 000	M€ 1.3
Best Press	24%	19 000	M€ 1.1
TPH	30%	15 000	M€ 0.9
TORWASH	65%	3 100	M€ 0.2

* ${\mathfrak C}$ 60 per ton "as received" in all cases

repeatedly obtained for various raw materials



MORE INFORMATION



Financial support



Rijksdienst voor Ondernemend Nederland

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